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The diagram consists of two rows of rectangular blocks. The top row contains three groups of blocks: a group of 8 blocks on the left, a group of 10 blocks in the middle, and a group of 5 blocks on the right. The bottom row contains two groups of blocks: a group of 5 blocks on the left and a group of 5 blocks on the right.

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The diagram illustrates the addition of two numbers by decomposing them into tens and ones. The top number, 38, is represented by three tens rods (each made of ten unit cubes) and eight unit cubes. The bottom number, 26, is represented by two tens rods and six unit cubes. The total sum, 64, is shown as two tens rods and four unit cubes.

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Row 1: 7 boxes, 5 boxes, 4 boxes, 3 boxes, 5 boxes
 Row 2: 3 boxes, 5 boxes, 7 boxes

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