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The diagram illustrates the addition of three numbers using rectangular blocks. The first row shows 11 blocks, followed by a gap, then 10 blocks, then a gap, then 4 blocks, then a gap, then 1 block. The second row shows 4 blocks, then a gap, then 4 blocks, then a gap, then 8 blocks. The third row shows 12 blocks, then a gap, then 3 blocks.

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The diagram illustrates the number 36 using rectangular blocks arranged in three rows:

- Row 1:** Two groups of ten blocks each, totaling 20 blocks.
- Row 2:** One group of ten blocks and one group of six blocks, totaling 16 blocks.
- Row 3:** One group of three blocks, totaling 3 blocks.

Adding the totals from all rows: $20 + 16 + 3 = 39$.

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