

The diagram illustrates three different ways to represent the number 16 using rectangular arrays:

- Row 1:** Two identical groups, each consisting of two rows of four boxes (a 2x4 rectangle).
- Row 2:** Four identical groups, each consisting of a single row of four boxes (a 1x4 rectangle).
- Row 3:** Three identical groups, each consisting of two rows of three boxes plus one additional box below them (a 2x3 rectangle with an extra box).

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